



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

0470/43

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

October/November 2022

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important in the failure of the Schlieffen Plan were decisions made by military leaders? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the use of aircraft to the development of military tactics in the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important was the use of Article 48 of the Constitution to the survival of the Weimar Republic up to 1933? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was Hitler's leadership to the development of the Nazi Party in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was Bloody Sunday as a cause of opposition to Tsarist rule by 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the role of foreign nations to the outcome of the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important was the First World War to the US economy in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was winning the vote as a factor in changing the lives of women in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important were the actions of Chiang Kai-shek in determining the outcome of the Chinese Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Great Leap Forward as a reason why Mao launched the Cultural Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was segregation in housing as an aspect of the lives of the non-white population in South Africa before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was Nelson Mandela in the opposition to apartheid by 1963? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the United Nations Organisation to developments in Palestine by 1949? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant were the actions of Egypt and Syria in causing conflict in the Middle East between 1956 and 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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